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## Neuropsychological Exams

The following 21 (7 tests) contain a battery of Neuropsychological testing. Be sure to carefully follow the instructions during the administration of each test. In addition, if a proxy is involved in the interview they should not be present during the testing. The testing should be administered in a quiet area to assure participant concentration.

## (MMS) MINI-MENTAL STATE EXAMINATION

You will need: a pencil, a watch, a sheet of paper and the paper that reads close your eyes.
Instructions: I would like to ask you some questions to check your concentration and your memory. Most of them will be easy.

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| LANGUAGE TESTS <br> Show wristwatch: <br> 10. What is this called? <br> (Score 1 point if correct) | WATCH <br> (Score 1 if correct response) | 0 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Show pencil: <br> 11. What is this called? <br> (Score 1 point if correct) | PENCIL <br> (Score 1 if correct response) | 0 | 1 |
| 12. Please repeat the following: <br> "NO IFS, ANDS, or BUTS." <br> (Allow only one try) | Score 1 if correct | 0 | 1 |
| Hand "close your eyes" sheet: <br> 13. Please read the following and do what it says: <br> (Score 1 point if correct) | Score 1 if respondent closes eyes. $\qquad$ Check here if low vision/illiteracy and score 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Read full statement and then hand over the paper: <br> 14. "I'm going to give you a piece of paper. When I do, take the paper in your right hand, fold the paper in half with both hands, and put the paper down on your lap." | Score 1 for each correctly performed act. $\qquad$ Check here if low vision and score 0 | $0 \quad 1$ | 2 |
| 15. Please write any complete sentence on this page for me (hand next page and a pencil). | Sentence should have a subject and a verb, and make sense. Spelling and grammar errors are okay. $\qquad$ Check here if low vision/illiteracy and score 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 16. Here is a drawing. Please copy the drawing on this same page. <br> (Hand "drawing" sheet in next page) | Check if the two-sided figures intersect so that their juncture forms a four-sided figure, and if all angles in the five-sided figures are preserved. | 0 | 1 |
| 17. TOTAL POINTS: | Add scores. Can be done later. (Maximum possible: 30 points) |  |  |

$\qquad$

Sentence:


## Neuropsychological Battery in English

## Word List Learning

Instrument developed by L. Artiola y Fortuny, PhD © 1999 as a part of the "California Verbal Learning Test" from D. Delis y Cols. Copyright 1993.

## LIST A

First Try:"I am going to read from a list of words. Please listen attentively. Once I have finished I would like for you to repeat the list as best as you can. The order in which you repeat the words does not matter. The most important thing is that you remember as many as you can. Are you ready?"
Second Try: "I am going to repeat the list of words. Once again, I would like for you to repeat as many words as you can in whatever order. Please remember to repeat the words you already said the first time."
Third Try: "I am going to repeat once again the same list of words. Once again, I would like for you to repeat all the words that you can in whatever order, including the ones you have said before."

1. grandfather
2. hippopotamus
3. couch
4. dresser
5. giraffe
6. sofa
7. leg
8. eye
9. bed
10. mother
11. zebra
12. panther
13. uncle
14. cousin
15. hand
16. nose

| LIST A | 1st Attempt | 2nd Attempt | 3rd Attempt | 4th Attempt | 5th Attempt |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. bed |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2. couch |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3. cousin |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4. dresser |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5. eye |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6. giraffe |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7. grandfather |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8. hand |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9. hippopotamus |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10. leg |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11. mother |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12. nose |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13. panther |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14. sofa |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15. uncle |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16. zebra |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17. |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18. |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19. |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20. |  |  |  |  |  |
| CORRECT |  |  |  |  |  |

$\qquad$

LIST B.
Instructions: "Now I am going to read a totally different list. Pay attention and repeat it in the order in which you please."

1. piano
2. elephant
3. shirt
4. head
5. leopard
6. violin
7. foot
8. skirt
9. finger
10. bear
11. dress
12. trumpet
13. rhinoceros
14. coat
15. ear
16. drum

| LIST B |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1. bear |  |
| 2. coat |  |
| 3. dress |  |
| 4. drum |  |
| 5. ear |  |
| 6. elephant |  |
| 7. finger |  |
| 8. foot |  |
| 9. head |  |
| 10. leopard |  |
| 11. piano |  |
| 12. rhinoceros |  |
| 13. skirt |  |
| 14. shirt |  |
| 15. trumpet |  |
| 16. violin |  |
| 17. |  |
| 18. |  |
| 19. |  |
| 20. |  |
| CORRECT |  |

$\qquad$

## SHORT TERM RECALL

## Instructions:

"Now I would like you to repeat the words from the first list that I read 5 times"

| SHORT TERM RECALL |
| :--- |
| 1. |
| 2. |
| 3. |
| 4. |
| 5. |
| 6. |
| 7. |
| 8. |
| 9. |
| 10. |
| 11. |
| 12. |
| 13. |
| 14. |
| 15. |
| 16. |
| 17. |
| 18. |
| 19. |
| 20. |
| CORRECT |

## SHORT TERM RECALL FACILITATED BY CLUES

## Instructions:

"Please tell me all of the words from the first list that I read you that include animals, family members, etc."

| SHORT TERM RECALL FACILITATED <br> BY CLUES |
| :--- |
| 1. ANIMALS |
| 2. |
| 3. |
| 4. |
| 5. |
| 6. FAMILY MEMBERS |
| 7. |
| 8. |
| 9. |
| 10. |
| 11. FURNITURE |
| 12. |
| 13. |
| 14. |
| 15. |
| 16. BODY PARTS |
| 17. |
| 18. |
| 19. |
| 20. |
| CORRECT |

STOP TIME $\qquad$ : $\qquad$
$\qquad$

## LONG TERM RECALL

20 minutes after Short Term Recall Facilitated by Clues

START TIME: $\qquad$ : $\qquad$

## Instructions:

"A little while ago I read you a list of words. I would like you to repeat all the words from the first list, the one I read five times. Please begin."

| LONG TERM RECALL |
| :--- |
| 1. |
| 2. |
| 3. |
| 4. |
| 5. |
| 6. |
| 7. |
| 8. |
| 9. |
| 10. |
| 11. |
| 12. |
| 13. |
| 14. |
| 15. |
| 16. |
| 17. |
| 18. |
| 19. |
| 20. |
| CORRECT |

LONG TERM RECALL FACILITATED BY CLUES

## Instructions:

"Please tell me all of the words from the first list that are family members, etc."

| LONG TERM RECALL FACILITATED <br> BY CLUES |
| :--- |
| 1. FAMILY MEMBERS |
| 2. |
| 3. |
| 4. |
| 5. |
| 6. BODY PARTS |
| 7. |
| 8. |
| 9. |
| 10. |
| 11. ANIMALS |
| 12. |
| 13. |
| 14. |
| 15. |
| 16. FURNITURE |
| 17. |
| 18. |
| 19. |
| 20. |
| CORRECT |

$\qquad$

## RECOGNITION

## Instructions:

"Now let's try this in a different way. I am going to read a list of words. After each word, I would like for you to indicate whether
that word was included in the first list or not."

Interviewer: Mark the correct responses in the space provided to the right of the word. Do not mark any incorrect responses.

| Ítems |  | Yes |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | piano |  |
| 2 | ear |  |
| 3 | violin |  |
| 4 | soap |  |
| 5 | word |  |
| 6 | father |  |
| 7 | dresser |  |
| 8 | tree |  |
| 9 | cousin |  |
| 10 | eye |  |
| 11 | giraffe |  |
| 12 | coat |  |
| 13 | elephant |  |
| 14 | coma |  |
| 15 | grandfather |  |
| 16 | book |  |
| 17 | hippopotamus |  |
| 18 | movie |  |
| 19 | garlic |  |
| 20 | leg |  |
| 21 | spoon |  |
| 22 | arm |  |
| 23 | couch |  |
| 24 | drum |  |
| 25 | mother |  |
| 26 | hall |  |
| 27 | foot |  |
| 28 | zebra |  |
| 29 | aspirin |  |
| 30 | hand |  |
| 31 | bed |  |
| 32 | tiger |  |
| 33 | racetrack |  |
| 34 | uncle |  |
| 35 | panther |  |
| 36 | bear |  |
| 37 | rock |  |
| 38 | pepper |  |
| 39 | nose |  |
| 40 | shirt |  |
| 41 | table |  |
| 42 | sofa |  |
| 43 | jam | handsaw |
|  | TOTAL |  |
|  | Possible |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

$\qquad$

Naming Words- This test is to see the speed with which you can read these words. You will read these words as fast as you can, by column. I will tell you when you should start. Read the first, second, third, fourth and fifth column until I say "STOP". Remember, continue reading in a loud voice, as fast as possible until I say "STOP". If you make a mistake I will say "No", correct the error and continue reading without stopping, until I say "STOP". Ready? Begin! (After 45 seconds): "STOP!" [Interviewer: Keep the test page on the table so that it will be easier to correct the subject if there is a mistake.]

| 1. RED | 21. BLUE | 41. GREEN | 61. RED | 81. BLUE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2. GREEN | 22. GREEN | 42. RED | 62. BLUE | 82. GREEN |  |
| 3. BLUE | 23. RED | 43. BLUE | 63. GREEN | 83. RED |  |
| 4. GREEN | 24. BLUE | 44. RED | 64. RED | 84. BLUE |  |
| 5. RED | 25. RED | 45. GREEN | 65. BLUE | 85. GREEN |  |
| 6. BLUE | 26. GREEN | 46. BLUE | 66. GREEN | 86. RED |  |
| 7. RED | 27. BLUE | 47. GREEN | 67. BLUE | 87. GREEN |  |
| 8. BLUE | 28. GREEN | 48. RED | 68. GREEN | 88. RED |  |
| 9. GREEN | 29. RED | 49. BLUE | 69. RED | 89. BLUE |  |
| 10. BLUE | 30. GREEN | 50. GREEN | 70. BLUE | 90. GREEN |  |
| 11. GREEN | 31. RED | 51. BLUE | 71. RED | 91. RED |  |
| 12. RED | 32. BLUE | 52. RED | 72. GREEN | 92. BLUE |  |
| 13. GREEN | 33. RED | 53. BLUE | 73. RED | 93. GREEN |  |
| 14. BLUE | 34. BLUE | 54. RED | 74. GREEN | 94. RED |  |
| 15. RED | 35. GREEN | 55. GREEN | 75. BLUE | 95. BLUE |  |
| 16. BLUE | 36. BLUE | 56. RED | 76. GREEN | 96. RED |  |
| 17. RED | 37. GREEN | 57. BLUE | 77. RED | 97. GREEN |  |
| 18. GREEN | 38. RED | 58. GREEN | 78. BLUE | 98. BLUE |  |
| 19. RED | 39. BLUE | 59. RED | 79. GREEN | 99. RED |  |
| 20. GREEN | 40. RED | 60. GREEN | 80. BLUE | 100. GREEN |  |

Score: Number Correct
$\qquad$

Naming Colors- This part of the test is to see how quickly you can name these colors. I am going to tell you when to start. Name the colors in a loud voice, as fast as you can. Start with the first column, then the second, etc., just like in the previous task, until I say "STOP". When you finish the fifth column continue with the first column until I say "STOP". If you make a mistake, I will let you know. Correct your mistake and continue naming colors in a loud voice as fast as possible. Ready? "Begin" (After 45 seconds): "STOP!" [Interviewer: Keep the test page on the table so that it will be easier to correct the subject if there is a mistake.]

| 1. RED | 22. RED | 41. BLUE | 61. GREEN | 81. BLUE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2. BLUE | 22. BLUE | 42. GREEN | 62. RED | 82. GREEN |  |
| 3. GREEN | 23. RED | 43. BLUE | 63. BLUE | 83. RED |  |
| 4. RED | 24. GREEN | 44. RED | 64. RED | 84. BLUE |  |
| 5. BLUE | 25. BLUE | 45. GREEN | 65. GREEN | 85. GREEN |  |
| 6. RED | 26. GREEN | 46. BLUE | 66. RED | 86. BLUE |  |
| 7. GREEN | 27. RED | 47. GREEN | 67. GREEN | 87. GREEN |  |
| 8. BLUE | 28. BLUE | 48. RED | 68. BLUE | 88. RED |  |
| 9. RED | 29. RED | 49. BLUE | 69. GREEN | 89. GREEN |  |
| 10. GREEN | 30. BLUE | 50. GREEN | 70. BLUE | 90. BLUE |  |
| 11. BLUE | 31. GREEN | 51. RED | 71. RED | 91. RED |  |
| 12. GREEN | 32. BLUE | 52. GREEN | 72. BLUE | 92. BLUE |  |
| 13. BLUE | 33. RED | 53. BLUE | 73. RED | 93. RED |  |
| 14. RED | 34. GREEN | 54. RED | 74. GREEN | 94. GREEN |  |
| 15. GREEN | 35. BLUE | 55. GREEN | 75. BLUE | 95. RED |  |
| 16. BLUE | 36. RED | 56. RED | 76. GREEN | 96. GREEN |  |
| 17. RED | 37. GREEN | 57. BLUE | 77. RED | 97. BLUE |  |
| 18. GREEN | 38. BLUE | 58. RED | 78. GREEN | 98. GREEN |  |
| 19. BLUE | 39. RED | 59. GREEN | 79. BLUE | 99. RED |  |
| 20. RED | 40. GREEN | 60. BLUE | 80. RED | 100. BLUE |  |

## Score: Number Correct

Naming Colors/Ignoring Words- This part of the test is very similar to the one you have just finished. I am going to ask that you name the color of the ink in which the words are written, and ignore the word that it says. Do not read the words. Only name the color of the ink in which it is written. For example, what will you say here? (Point to the first word of the first column; show another example if necessary). Remember, name the color of the ink in a loud voice, as fast as you can, following the order of the columns. I am going to tell you when to start. I will also indicate when you have made a mistake. Correct yourself and continue as fast as you can. Ready? Begin. (After 45 seconds): "STOP!" [Interviewer: Keep the test page on the table so that it will be easier to correct the subject if there is a mistake.]

| 1. BLUE | 21. RED | 41. BLUE | 61. GREEN | 81. RED |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2. RED | 22. BLUE | 42. GREEN | 62. RED | 82. BLUE |  |
| 3. GREEN | 23. GREEN | 43. RED | 63. BLUE | 83. GREEN |  |
| 4. BLUE | 24. RED | 44. BLUE | 64. GREEN | 84. RED |  |
| 5. GREEN | 25. GREEN | 45. RED | 65. RED | 85. BLUE |  |
| 6. RED | 26. BLUE | 46. GREEN | 66. BLUE | 86. GREEN |  |
| 7. GREEN | 27. GREEN | 47. RED | 67. GREEN | 87. RED |  |
| 8. RED | 28. RED | 48. BLUE | 68. RED | 88. BLUE |  |
| 9. BLUE | 29. BLUE | 49. GREEN | 69. BLUE | 89. GREEN |  |
| 10. RED | 30. RED | 50. RED | 70. GREEN | 90. BLUE |  |
| 11. BLUE | 31. BLUE | 51. GREEN | 71. BLUE | 91. GREEN |  |
| 12. GREEN | 32. GREEN | 52. BLUE | 72. RED | 92. RED |  |
| 13. RED | 33. BLUE | 53. RED | 73. BLUE | 93. BLUE |  |
| 14. GREEN | 34. GREEN | 54. GREEN | 74. RED | 94. GREEN |  |
| 15. BLUE | 35. RED | 55. BLUE | 75. GREEN | 95. RED |  |
| 16. GREEN | 36. GREEN | 56. GREEN | 76. BLUE | 96. BLUE |  |
| 17. BLUE | 37. RED | 57. RED | 77. GREEN | 97. RED |  |
| 18. RED | 38. BLUE | 58. BLUE | 78. RED | 98. GREEN |  |
| 19. GREEN | 39. RED | 59. GREEN | 79. BLUE | 99. BLUE |  |
| 20. BLUE | 40. GREEN | 60. BLUE | 80. RED | 100. RED |  |

Score: Number Correct
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## Neuropsychological Test Battery <br> LETTER FLUENCY

## L. ARTIOLA i FORTUN Y D. HERMOSILLO ROMO © 1999

## Instructions:

"I am going to say a letter of the alphabet and I want you to say as quickly as you can all the words that you can think of which begin with that letter. You may say any words at all, except proper names such as the names of people or places. So you would not say Rochester or Robert. Also do not use the same word again with a different ending such as eat and eating. For example, if I say S, you could say son, sit, strong, or state. Can you think of other words beginning with the letter S? If the subject has succeeded in giving two appropriate words beginning with the demonstration letter, say, "That is fine. Now I am going to give you another letter and again you say all the words beginning with that letter that you can think of. Remember, no names of people or places, just ordinary words. Also, if you draw a blank, I want you to keep on trying until the time limit is up. You will have one minute for each letter. The first letter is $C$ (The second letter is $F$, the third letter is $L$ )." [Interviewer: For each letter, you are allowed to remind the subject of the rules one time, i.e. word endings, proper nouns, and the letter that they are on]

| $C$ | F |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. |  |  |
| 2. |  |  |
| 3. |  |  |
| 4. |  |  |
| 5. |  |  |
| 6. |  |  |
| 7. |  |  |
| 8. |  |  |
| 9. |  |  |
| 10. |  |  |
| 11. |  |  |
| 12. |  |  |
| 13. |  |  |
| 14. |  |  |
| 15. |  |  |
| 16. |  |  |
| 17. |  |  |
| 18. |  |  |
| 19. |  |  |
| 20 |  |  |
| 21. |  |  |
| 22. |  |  |

Score:
$\qquad$

DIGIT SPAN
L. ARTIOLA I FORTUNY Y D. HERMOSILLO ROMO ©1999 INSTRUCTIONS FOR ADMINISTRATION OF THE DIGIT SPAN

## I. Digits Forward

Instructions: "I am going to say some numbers. Listen carefully, and when I am through, I want you to say them right after me. Just say exactly what I say. So for example, if I say 1-2-3, you would say... The sets of numbers will grow longer as I go." Interviewer: Read the number sequences at a slow pace. Say one number at a time. Stop when the subject has both sequences incorrect in the same section.

| Sequence 1 |  | Correct <br> $\mathrm{y} / \mathrm{n}$ | Sequence 2 | Correct <br> $\mathrm{y} / \mathrm{n}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | $9-3$ |  | $1-5$ |  |
| 2. | $5-8-2$ |  | $6-9-4$ |  |
| 3. | $6-4-3-9$ |  | $7-2-8-6$ | $7-5-8-3-6$ |
| 4. | $4-2-7-3-1$ |  | $3-9-2-4-8-7$ |  |
| 5. | $6-1-9-4-7-3$ |  | $4-1-7-9-3-8-6$ |  |
| 6. | $5-9-1-7-4-2-8$ |  | $3-8-2-9-5-1-7-4$ |  |
| 7. | $5-8-1-9-2-6-4-7$ |  | $7-1-3-9-4-2-5-6-8$ |  |
| 8. | $2-7-5-8-6-2-5-8-4$ |  |  |  |

## Digits Forward (AtVerIde) =

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## II. Digits Backward

Instructions: "Now I am going to say some more numbers. But this time when I stop, I want you to say them backward. For example, if I say 1-2-3, now you would say..." [3-2-1]
Interviewer: Wait for the subject to respond. If the sujects response is correct, say "Correct"; then begin. If the subject does not respond or the reponse is incorrect; tell them the correct response and give another example.

| Sequence 1 |  | Correct <br> $\mathrm{y} / \mathrm{n}$ | Sequence 2 | Correct <br> $\mathrm{y} / \mathrm{n}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1. | $2-4$ |  | $5-8$ |  |
| 2. | $6-2-9$ |  | $4-1-5$ |  |
| 3. | $3-2-7-9$ |  | $4-9-6-8$ |  |
| 4. | $1-5-2-8-6$ |  | $6-1-8-4-3$ |  |
| 5. | $5-3-9-4-1-8$ |  | $7-2-4-8-5-6$ |  |
| 6. | $8-1-2-9-3-6-5$ |  | $4-7-3-7-1-2-8$ |  |
| 7. | $9-4-3-7-6-2-5-8$ |  | $7-2-8-1-9-6-5-3$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

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## CLOCK DRAWING INSTRUCTIONS

Instructions: "Pretend this is the face of a clock. Draw a picture of a clock, with numbers and hands that show the time is ten after eleven."

Interviewer: The circle is provided on the answer sheet. Only use this circle, since the results of the test are affected by the size of the circle (i.e. the smaller the circle, the easier the task). Give one point for the numbers 1 through 12, on point for each correct positioning of the numbers, and one point for two hands of the clock.

| Score | Points |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 12 numbers (1-12) | 0 | 1 |
| 12 numbers in the correct position | 0 | 1 |
| 2 hands are on the clock | 0 | 1 |

$\qquad$

$\qquad$

## Figure Copying

Instructions: "I'm going to give you some pages with designs on them. I'd like you to copy these designs. Copy them here (hold the pages on the long side, and point to the bottom half of the first page). There are 3 pages of designs for you to copy."

## Interviewer:

1. Give the subject a pencil (or a pen). Allow the subject to erase if he/she desires; however, if he/she continues to erase, assure the subject that the figure looks fine and continue with the examination. If the subject wishes to try a drawing again, ask him to make a second drawing to the side of the first. In this case, score the second drawing.
2. If the subject stops after the first page, prompt him to continue to the other pages.
3. Give the subject one or two minutes to complete the drawing of each figure. If the subject has not started to draw the figure in one minute, reassure him, and turn to the next one. If the subject cannot draw 3 figures in a row, discontinue the test.
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$\qquad$

$\qquad$

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## Neuropsychological Examination Scoring Sheet

Instructions: Score subject's neuropsychological examination after completion of interview.

1. Mini-mental State Examination (MMSE)
a. Orientation

Question 1
Question 2
Question 3
Question 4
Question 5
Question 6
__/3
_/1
_/1
_/3
_/1
_-11
b. Registration

Question 7 $\qquad$
Question 8 /5
c. Recall

Question 9 $\qquad$
/3
d. Language Tests

Question 10 $\qquad$
Question 11
$\qquad$
Question 12 _ $/ 1$

Question 13 _ $/ 1$

Question 14
Question 15
Question 16

- 11
/3
/1
/1

2. Word List Learning
a. List A

| $1^{\text {st }}$ Attempt | -116 |
| :--- | :--- |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ Attempt | $-\quad 16$ |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ Attempt | -116 |
| $4^{\text {th }}$ Attempt | -116 |
| $5^{\text {th }}$ Attempt | $-\quad 116$ |

b. List B
_/16
c. Short-term Recall
___16
d. Short-term Recall facilitated /16
e. Long-term Recall $\qquad$
f. Long-term facilitated
__/16
g. Recognition /16
$\qquad$
3. Stroop
c. Stroop 1
d. Stroop 2
e. Stroop 3
4. Letter Fluency
f. $\mathbf{1}^{\text {st }}$ Letter
g. $2^{\text {nd }}$ Letter
h. $3^{\text {rd }}$ Letter
5. Digit Span
a.Digits Forward
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { i. } & \text { Highest \# digits attained } \\ \text { ii. } & \text { Total Score Forward }\end{array}$
b. Digits Backward
i. Highest \# digits attained $\qquad$
ii. Total Score Backward
6. Clock Drawing
a. Score $\qquad$
7. Figure Copying
a. Figure 1
b. Figure 2
c. Figure 3
d. Figure 4
e. Figure 5
f. Figure 6
g. Figure 7
h. Figure 8
i. Figure 9- MMSE
_ $/ 1$
_/ 1
_/1
_ 1
/ 1
/1
/1
/1
/1

